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1: // Amount of time to let the robot run.
2: #define RUNTIME 30.0
3: // Direction control flags.
4: #define LEFT 0
5: #define RIGHT 1
6: // Motor power level definitions.
7: #define HIGH 80
8: #define MID 60
9: #define LOW 40
10:
11: int irRead[5] = {0,0,0,0,0}; // Array used to store the IR sensor readings.
12: int hit = -1; // Variable used to indicate where a light source has been detected
13: int oldHit = hit;
14: int timeup = 0; // Flag used to signal when time has expired.
15:
16: // Variables used to store the process ID's of the three main processes.
17: int timerPID;
18: int lightLocatorPID;
19: int controlMotorsPID;
20:
21: // The timer function waits for a specified length of time and then switches the
22: // timeup flag.
23: void timer( float t ){
24:     float startTime = seconds();
25:     while( seconds() - startTime < t ){ // While time has not expired.
26:         defer(); // Relinquish control of the processor.
27:     }
28:     timeup = 1; // Once time has expired, change the flag, and exit the function.
29: } // timer( float t )
30:
31: // The lightLocator function sets the variable hit to an integer representing
32: // the IR sensor that is detecting the most IR light.
33: // -1 indicates that no meaningful hit was detected.
34: // 0 through 4 indicate which sensor has a hit.
35: void lightLocator() {
36:     int i; // A counter index.
37:     int minRead; // The lowest IR reading.
38:     int maxRead; // The highest IR reading.
39:     int maxIndex; // The index (sensor number) of the highest IR reading.
40:
41:     while(!timeup){
42:         // Reset tracking variables.
43:         minRead = 256;
44:         maxRead = -1;
45:         maxIndex = -1;
46:         // Loop through each sensor to obtain the readings.
47:         for(i=0; i<=4; i++){
48:             irRead[i] = 255 - analog(i); // ****
49:
50:             if( irRead[i]<minRead ){ // ****
51:                 minRead = irRead[i];
52:             }
53:             if( irRead[i]>maxRead ){ // ****
54:                 maxIndex = i;
55:                 maxRead = irRead[i];
56:             }
57:         }
58:         // Process the readings to see if a meaningful hit was found.
59:         if( /* Enter a Boolean statement that recognizes a true hit. */ ){
60:             hit = maxIndex;
61:         }
62:         else{ hit = -1; } // ****
63:     }
64: } // lightLocator()
65:
66:
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67: // The controlMotors function controls the motors based on the value of "hit"
68: // which is continuously updated by lightLocator().
69: void controlMotors()
70: {
71:     while(!timeup){ // As long as time is left, continue updating the motor commands.
72:         if ( hit != oldHit){ // ****
73:             oldHit = hit;
74:             if(hit == -1){ // No hit; what should you do?
75:                 defer();
76:             }
77:             if(hit == 0){ // Turn left quickly
78:                 defer();
79:             }
80:             if(hit == 1){ // Turn left slowly
81:                 defer();
82:             }
83:             if(hit == 2){ // Go forward
84:                 defer();
85:             }
86:             if(hit == 3){ // Turn right slowly
87:                 defer();
88:             }
89:             if(hit == 4){ // Turn right quickly
90:                 defer();
91:             }
92:         }
93:     }
94:     // Once time has expired kill the engines and end the function.
95:     alloff();
96: } // controlMotors()
97:
98: // Main simply starts processes for the controlling functions above.
99: void main()
100: {
101:     while(1){
102:         printf("Press start to chase light.\n");
103:         while( !start_button() ){ } // ****
104:
105:         printf("Chasing!!\n");
106:         reset_system_time(); // ****
107:         timeup = 0; // ****
108:
109:         timerPID = start_process( timer( RUNTIME ) );
110:         lightLocatorPID = start_process( lightLocator() );
111:         controlMotorsPID = start_process( controlMotors() );
112:
113:         while(!timeup && !stop_button() ){ // ****
114:             // Add debugging commands here as needed.
115:             defer();
116:         }
117:
118:         // ****
119:         kill_process(controlMotorsPID);
120:         kill_process(lightLocatorPID);
121:         kill_process(timerPID);
122:         alloff();
123:         beep();
124:     }
125: } // main()
126:
```